

1.3.4 2003 U.S. Private Investment into Construction R&D

<u>Sector</u>	<u>Percent of Sales</u>		<u>Percent of Sales</u>
Average Construction R&D (1)	1.2	<u>Building Technology</u>	
Heavy Construction	2.0	Appliances	2.0
Special Trade Construction	0.2	Lighting	1.2
		HVAC	1.5
U.S. Average of All Private R&D (2)	3.2	Fans, Blowers, & Air Cleaning Equipment	1.6
Manufacturing Average	3.1	Lumber and Wood Products	0.3
Service Industry Average	3.3	Commercial Building Operations	2.2

Note(s): 1) Includes all construction (e.g., bridges, roads, dams, buildings, etc.).

Source(s): National Science Foundation, Research and Development in Industry: 2003, Table 27, p. 76-77; and Schonfeld & Associates, R&D Ratios & Budgets, June 2003, p. 219-222.